

2023 FALL ICHO GAZETTE

International Curly Horse Organization 322 Tulie Gate Road, Tularosa, NM 88352 office@curlyhorses.org www.ichocurlyhorses.org

FALL GAZETTE 2023

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Hello ICHO Members and Friends!

Setting goals can create a mission and produce achievements. As winter sets in, check out page 4 of the gazette and consider entering the Virtual Fun Show that goes through February. It's a FUN show! A very small class fee goes towards Curly research, and you all know, the research department has been very busy and making great strides.

It takes a village, but Dr. Wilkinson has been a cornerstone in advancing our Curly genetics scientific education, as well as Earlene "Bunny" Reveglia. It's with great anticipation that their labors have produced two Curly genetics books coming out soon.

And they will knock your horseshoes off!

You will know when they are ready. Meanwhile, much behind the scenes work is being done daily to bring this treasure to you. So consider entering the Virtual Fun Show, it's on right now, and know you are helping to fund this incredible research. Thank you!

At the ICHO office, the Board wishes you and yours a safe and happy holiday season, full of laughter, fun, family and friends, especially our four legged Curly friends. Best Wishes from the bottom of our hearts.

Joan Henning, ICHO President and Angel Leggs, ICHO #1263-D





The ICHO 2024

Calendar is now

Available!



GAZETTE AD DEADLINE

We now have a new Gazette ad deadline schedule for submitting ads as follows:

WINTER: Dec 15

SPRING: Mar 15

SUMMER: June 15

FALL: Sept 15

Ads that are received after the deadline will be run in the next following issue. Payments must also be made before the deadline. All ads and payment must be sent to the office. Thanks!

ARTICLES- We are always looking for interesting articles for the Gazette. The article could be about training, health tips, an interesting story about a Curly or anything of interest horse related. Please send all articles to the office before the deadlines. Awaken the writer within you!



Winter Dec 15 Spring Mar 15 Summer Jun 15 Fall Sep 15

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

2024 ICHO Calendarpg 3
Virtual Fun Showpgs 4,5
The Canadian Curly Horsepgs 6-13
Aishihik Heritage Sealpg 13.
AISHIHIK Curly Horsepgs 14-20
Stallion Report Infopg 21
ICHO Virtual Show Winnerspgs 22-26
ICHO Stallion Edition Infopg 27

ICHO now offers DNA testing for:

Ancestral only TX A&M	\$25.00
Parentage Only U of KY	\$35.00
Genetic Panel	\$149.00
Pro Panel (Genetic Panel Plus)	\$179.00

Visit the website for more info or contact the office.

Gazette Ad Specials!

<u>Stallion Station Ad</u>- only \$10.00 per issue, \$40.00 for the year, color ad.

Business Card Ad- only \$10.00 per issue, \$40.00 for the year, color ad

All color Ads at Black and White Prices! All Gaz Color Ad fees reduced!!

Full Page Color \$40.00, 1/2 Pg Color \$20.00, 1/4 Pg Color \$10.00, Classified \$10.00

Submitting ads:

*Pay for ads online on our webpage- http://ichocurlyhorses.org

<u>All ads must be copy ready</u> in word doc format or jpg, png. Since we have reduced our prices we need the ads in ready to print format. For photos png is preferred since it has the best resolution. We can no longer accept pdf format because it does not insert clearly for the Gazette editing process.

All Ads must be sent to the office with payment. Ads also appear on the ICHO webpage.

Thanks! office@curlyhorses.org

Gazette editor- Joan Henning



Icho 2024 Calendar!



2024 International Curly Horse Organization

Time to order your 2024 ICHO Wall calendars!

https://www.ichocurlyhorses.com





Virtual FUN Show- Nov 15, 2023 through Feb 28, 2024

All proceeds go to ICHO Curly research. Classes include Best Curly Coat in all age and coat gene categories. Costume class for the major USA holidays. **Entry fee is only \$5.00 per class!** Come Join the FUN! Classes are for ICHO and other Registered Curly horses in Open class. See the web link below for more details and entry forms:

https://www.ichocurlyhorses.com/virtual-fun-show.html

Horse Age groups-

Under 1 yr of age- FOAL 1-3 yrs- YOUNG Horse 4-18 yrs- ADULT Horse 19+ yrs- SENIOR Horse

Horse Size Categories:

Horse Pony Miniature

Curly Coat Type Categories: Curly Marcel Wave Curly Loose Curl

Curly Medium Curl Curly Tight Curl

<u>Smooth Coat Type Categories:</u> Bunny Fur Smooth Coat Smooth Coat Winter

Coat Gene Classes for tested horses-KRT25 SP6 Dual Genes KRT25 & SP6 UNKNOWN Coat gene

Untested Curly horses can also enter their Best Curly Coat Classes that do not specify coat type by genes.

COSTUME CLASS HOLIDAY THEMES:

New Years Valentines Day St. Patrick's Day Easter Memorial Day Fourth of July Halloween Thanksgiving Native American Day Christmas

Choose a holiday and decorate your Curly or Smooth Coat in that costume theme.

How to present your Curly

horse, you may send a video or still photos. You may present in hand, under saddle or driving, Best Curly Coat and Smooth Coat will be in Hand- Halter. Provide a Right & Left side view of your whole horse and a close up of the Curly coat for Best Curly Coat classes. For Costume class provide a video of all views or photos of all views, right, left, front and hind. Horses must be registered ICHO. ABC, CSI or have a passport with # in EU. Smooth Coats registered in another registry like MFT etc., are accepted with proof of pedigree.

CROP PHOTOS before submitting, photo should be of the horse. Keep photo size no larger than 800 pixels.

Historical Curly Breed line-

The Canadian Curly Horse

The first history we know of the Canadian Curly Horse comes from info shared by Ron Gale of Bergen Ranch, Alberta, Canada -

"Canadian Skjonsberg and Cypress lines

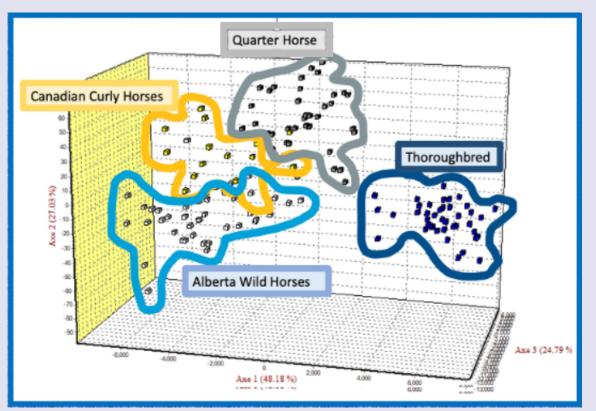
The Skjonsberg line first came into Alberta with a mare caught at a watering hole (Dakotas) by a fellow (Johnson was his last name) in 1902 or 1903. This Johnson fellow was Ole Skjonsberg's grandfather. Ole himself started raising Curly Horses in the 1930's and very few, if any, records were kept. As close as I can find out there were two pockets of Curly Horses in Alberta many years ago that I don't think were necessarily related. One was Skjonsberg's and area, and the other one being somewhere around the Cypress Hills. One old timer remembers seeing Curly Horses working the fields here in Alberta when he was very young.

	unknown	
	<u>Banner*</u> Roy Olepeter*	<u>Echo*</u> unknown
Canadian Curly	Comanche	
Skjonsberg Line ^{Cur}	ly gene from the Dakota's KRT25	unknown

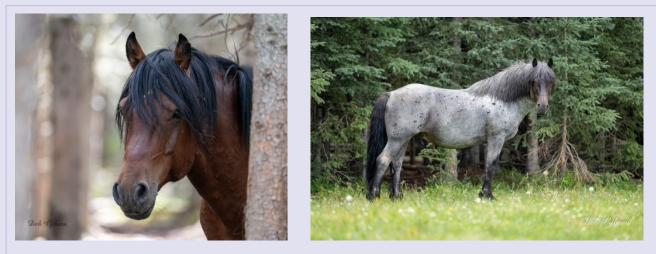
Bob Pollock along with two brothers arrived in the Cypress Hills area of Saskatchewan in 1883 from Winnemucca, Nevada with at least one Curly Horse. This seems to be the start of the Curly influence to the eventual "Cypress" Curly Horses. The Curly Horses that George Naismith raised came from Bob Pollock originally and Ken and Marg Perrin got their breeding stock from George. Ken and Marge were the ones that registered their Curly Horses with the **Cypress** label."



*New Findings- With the recent genetic typing of the Canadian Curly Horse done by Dr. Gus Cothran, TX A&M, we have found that the Canadian Curly Horse line clusters very close to the <u>Alberta Wildies</u>, a feral horse herd in Alberta, as well as the American Quarter Horses, also known simply as Quarter Horses. Historically it is known the Cypress Canadian Curly lines have been bred to Quarter Horses as seen above in the Cypress Canadian Curly- Cypress Nicker's pedigree.



With genetic testing, the Canadian Lines carry the Curly Coat Gene KRT25.



Alberta Wildies ~ shared by Darrell Glover HAWS, photographer Deb Gibeau

We are not sure if Curly coated horses existed in the Alberta Wildies in the past or the Alberta Wildies were used to breed to the imported Curly horses brought to Canada from the Dakota's and Nevada. We also do not know if the horses brought to Alberta by Sioux Chief Sitting Bull and Chief White Bird of the Nez Perce, had influenced the herd or had Curly horses in their herds, but it is possible. There are no known Curly Horses in the Alberta Wildies at this time, confirmed by those that watch over the herd, Darrell Glover at HAWS <u>https://</u>

<u>www.helpalbertawildiessociety.com/</u> However, the relationship of Canadian Curly Horses to the Alberta Wildies is very strong.



Alberta Wildie ~ photographer Deb Gibeau

Dr. Gus Cothran did genetic typing of the Alberta Wildies and the herd consists of a mix of horse breeds including the **Canadian Horse, Draft mixed breeds, Spanish horse and the Indian Pony.** It is a unique herd that needs preserved and genetically types closer to the cold blooded breeds. Dr. Gus Cothran talks about his findings on the Alberta Wildies $\sim https://fb.watch/od30o6hptv/$



The Canadian Horse- Known as *The Little Iron Horse*, was a small, robust, solidly-built horse. The horse was developed in France and brought to Quebec on the French King Louis XIV's ships in the 1660s. These horses were some of the King's best, taken from his Royal Stud and which are thought to have originated from Norman and Breton stock. The Breton horse was small and noted for its sturdy frame and energy.



Breton Draft

The Norman horse resembled the Breton but had some oriental blood; possibly Arab, Turk or Barb, but most likely Andalusian. The Norman horse contributed to the formation of the Percheron breed.



Percheron Draft

The Canadian Horse is the official horse breed of Canada. Many US breeds also carry the Canadian Horse in their background. The Canadian horse excelled as a fine carriage horse and riding horse and is used by the Canadian Mounted Police.

Mixed Draft Breeds found in the Wildies could be from a variety of draft breeds like the Belgian, Clydesdale, Shire, Percheron, etc.



Draft Breeds

Native Indian Pony- the Lac La Croix Indian Pony.



Lac La Croix Indian Pony- a <u>semi-feral</u> Canadian <u>horse breed</u> developed by the <u>Ojibwe people</u>. The breed consists of the Canadian Horse, British Pony and Spanish Horse. The pony stands between 12 to 14.2 Hands. To save the breed from extinction, a Spanish Mustang stallion, Smokey SMR 169, was used to breed to Lac La Croix mares. The pony is still an endangered breed.

Spanish Horse- The Spanish influence from the Spanish conquistadors horses and the Andalusian.



Andalusian

The Alberta Wildies are a very unique group of horses found in Canada. The fact that Canadian Curly Horses relate to them so strongly makes them a very unique group of Curly Horses that are different from the USA Curly Horse types.

It would be a wonderful goal to preserve the Canadian Curly Horse as its own unique Curly Horse Breed Line.

The Canadian Curly Horses also typed closely to the American Quarter Horse since they were bred to Quarter Horses quite often.



The American Quarter Horse- AQHA formed in

1940 to preserve the rancher's popular ranch horses. They are also the fastest horses in the quarter mile, hence their name. They are one of the most popular horse breeds.

The Historical Curly Line- The Canadian MINATURE Horse

Ellen Bancroft of Washington bred Canadian horse BNC Hobo to a Miniature mare, Coffey Grounds Red Echo and produced a colt, The Pirate EB.



BNC Hobo, Canadian Skjonsberg line.

The Curly gene came from the Dakotas, KRT25.



The Pirate EB, foundation stallion of the

Canadian Miniature line.

This is the only Canadian line of Miniature Curly horses and carries KRT25. It types as its own unique Curly Breed line and is unrelated to the other Curly Miniature lines. The historical background of this Canadian Miniature line are the Alberta Wildies and Miniature Horses. It is one of the last full Canadian line of Curly Horses. Their preservation is very important

Bunny Reveglia

AISHIHIK HERITAGE SEAL

With the new genetic findings about the Aishihik horses being their own Curly Horse breed line, all Aishihik lineage ICHO registered horses will receive an Aishihik Heritage seal. If already registered they will receive an Aishihik Heritage card, if being registered they will receive a Heritage seal on the back of the certificate. Since most



Aishihik are mixed with other Curly lines since Joe Mead's initial breeding program, the dominant Curly line will also be listed as Curly Line, as well as an Aishihik Heritage seal. This is so we can keep track of this rare Aishihik Heritage Curly Horse Line. If you think your Curly Horse or Smooth Coat qualifies, list "Aishihik" under your horses name and registration number, please contact the office using this submission form at the bottom of the webpage-

https://www.ichocurlyhorses.com/preservation-association.html

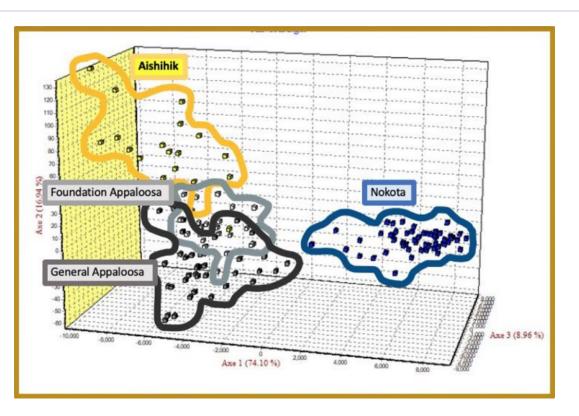
Historical Curly Line-AISHIHIK Curly Horses

Joe Mead was the original breeder of this Curly line and the horses were from Indigenous Native people from the Aishihik Lake region, Yukon, Canada. We know little of the background of the early horse or horses Joe Mead acquired there. Our only link is through Blossom, the dam of the The Yellow Hornet. The Yellow Hornet line has the largest number of offspring. Blossom also had these offspring-Ebony Orchid, Mead's Gold Dust and The Duchess. The Yellow Hornet line was typed by Dr. Gus Cothran, TX A&M and was found to be its own Curly breed line and unrelated to other Curly breed lines, yet some relationship to Damele and Canadian lines shows, probably because Joe Mead bred the Ashihik line to these other lines. The closest links to background breeds are the Foundation Appaloosa.



Blossom ~ Aishihik line mare with Joe Mead Photo provided by Joe's cousin Janey Moen.

		Holbrooks Curly* Unknown	Curly
The Yellow Horne	Yellow Jacket* ABC 522(f)	<u>Buckskin Curly (Damele)*</u>	
	<u>The Yellow Hornet*</u>	Four Mile Nik Nak *assumed Curly	Chief of Fourmile ApHC F-2219 TB/Foundation *Assumed Aishihik Mare Appaloosa
	<u>Blossom (Meads)* Appy</u> Aishihik line	Duchess	Walpinit Appaloosa / Nez Perce
			Chere Belle Morgan



The close relationship of Aishihik Curly Horses to Foundation Appaloosa shows in this graph. It also shows there is no relationship to Native Nakota horses.

The Foundation Appaloosa's found in the Aishihik line are very old lines preregistry Palouse/Appaloosa horses. These lines of Foundation Appaloosa are from an early Appaloosa breeder named Guy Lamb and his father from Washington State that resided along the Snake and Palouse River. The other breeder of this line was a Palouse Native American named Sam Fisher who lived along the Palouse River. His horse breeding was separate from the Nez Perce and their horses that were confiscated from Chief Joseph after the battle of Bear Paw since the Palouse did not take part in that conflict.

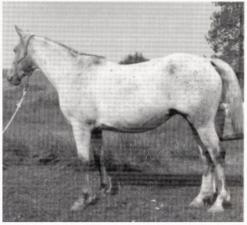
Sam Fisher was known to breed some of the finest Palouse spotted horses and many sought his early bred Palouse Appaloosa horses including the Lamb family. This started a very sought after line of pre- registration Foundation Appaloosa's. These are the horses found in the Aishihik line of Curly Horses. Because of the origin of Aishihik horses from the Native people in the Aishihik Lake region of the Yukon, Canada and the strong relationship with Native bred Palouse horses, the Aishihik line could be considered a Native Aishihik Curly line that is separate from the Sioux Native Warrior Curly horses. Sam Fisher photo:

Last Full-Blooded Palouse Indian Poses For Camera



Sam Fisher, center, last full-blooded Palouse Indian, is pictured here with his wife, Helen, and B. F. Manring, author of the accompanying article. The photograph was taken in front of Sam's rough board shanty on the site of the ancient tribal headquarters near the confluence of the Palouse and Snake rivers. The tribe, which once roamed a wide area extending back to the foothills of the Coeur d'Alene mountains, was dispersed and lost its tribal identity following the Indian wars of the last century. Fisher's wife is a Nez Perce woman.

One of Sam Fisher's Palouse mares- Lucy and his Palouse Stallion Rex



Lucy was an intelligent strawberry red roan mare, Palouse mare bred by Sam Fisher

Western Horseman Magazine 1954



 Rex as a three-year-old with Faye Hubbard up. Rex died in 1945.

Palouse Stallion bred by Sam Fisher

Rex x Lucy produced Trixie, a Sam Fisher line Palouse Mare who in turn produced Kamiak Trixie, dam of Chief of Fourmile. The Sire line of Kamiak Trixie was from a Guy Lamb Palouse sire named Knobby, who sired Little Dan, who sired Old Blue. Old Blue was Kamiak Trixie's sire.

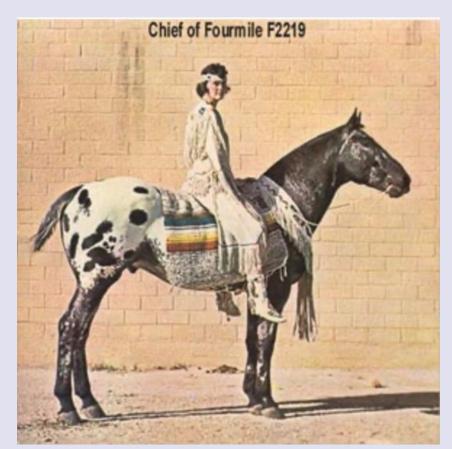




<u>Knobby</u>- Palouse country born on the Palouse River, owner/breeder Guy Lamb



Old Blue age 30



		F FOURMILE	
	Blue Roan Horse App		SPEARMINT
WHICHONE Brown 1927 PICCOLO Brown 15.1 hh 1933 (USA) Thoroughbred USA) Unled States Thoroughbred (G8)		CHICLE Bay 1913	LADY HAMBURG
		FLYING WITCH	BROOMSTICK
	(USA)	Bay 1917	FLY BY NIGHT
	PICOLINE	SON-IN-LAW	DARK RONALD
		Brown 1911	MOTHER-IN-LAW
		PICRIC	VOTER
	(66)	Chestnut 1914	GINGHAM
Appaloosa Aphc F-3255 Palouse Red Roan Aphc Grant Appaloca		LITTLE DAN Guy Lamb	KNOBBY Guy Lamb SPOT Nez Perce/Palouse
		LUCY Red Roan 1921 Sam Fisher	CALICO Sam Fisher
	TRIXIE	REX	CALICO Sam Fisher
		Blue Roan Sam Fisher	SAM FISHER HERD MARE
		LUCY Sam Fisher	CALICO Sam Fisher
	unreg. Guilt Honor Falouse	Red Roan 1921 Sain Fisher	SAM FISHER HERD MARE

Chief of Fourmile's sire was a Thoroughbred, but his dam line was all old Foundation Palouse Appaloosa. Chief of Fourmile was a very famous Appaloosa, He even has his own Breyer horse.

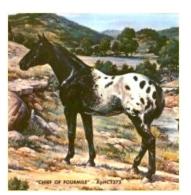
Chief Of Fourmile



Bred by Calvin Parvin of Pullman, Wash., CHIEF OF FOURMILE was a three time National Performance Horse from 1955-1958, and was the only horse to win this title three times. Foaled in 1952, CHIEF OF FOURMILE is by PICCOLO and out of KAMIAK TRIXIE. He was a winner in many regional events. A popular painting of this horse drew attention to the Appaloosa breed. He sired 107 registered foals.



Chief of Fourmile - Breyer Horse



The other Foundation Palouse Appaloosa in the Aishihik line is <u>Walpinit</u>.



Walpinit also carried a little Thoroughbred but was mostly old line Palouse. Baby Patches was born on the Colville, WA reservation bred by the Nez Perce. Guy Lamb purchased him from the Native Americans. He sired Patches bred by Guy Lamb.



BABY PATCHES, Age 2, sire of Patches. This horse antidates the studbook. He is the grandsire of Patchy No. 416.



Baby Patches- Nez Perce Colville Reservation



Patches - Guy Lamb Nez Perce line

Patches sired Patchy a Chet Lamb bred horse



Patchy - National Champion

APHC HALL OF FAME 1986 1948 Natl Ch Aged Stallion & Natl Grand Champion Stallion 1952 Natl Champion Performance Horse 1953 Natl Ch Get of Sire 1955 & 1959 Res Natl Ch Rocksey was also a Chet Lamb bred horse, no photo available. Walpinit carried the old sought after lines of Palouse/Nez Perce and Lamb Foundation horses. The Aishihik Curly horse is truly the Native Ashihik Curloosa. With their colorful Lp markings and their Curly coat, they are a beautiful horse of rare Aishihik Native horse/s and old Native Palouse and Nez Perce breeding. This line of Curly horses is rare and needs to be preserved without mixing coat genes or other breed lines. Joe did mix Curly lines early on, so that cannot be avoided, but we can breed true to type in the future. Foundation Appaloosa's are a good breeding choice as are other Aishihik line horses. Joe Mead's Native Aishihik Curly Line Horses:







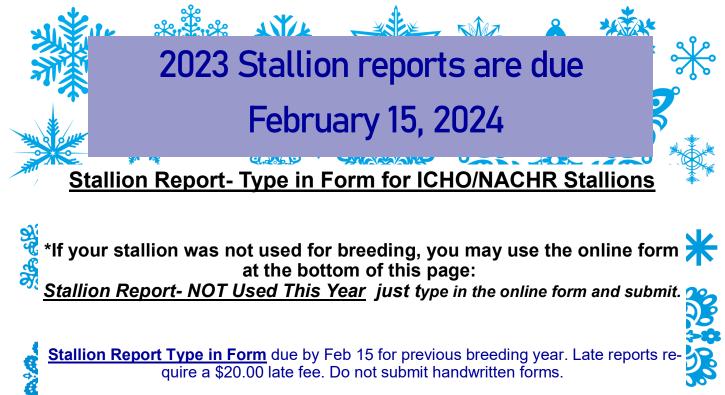


MCH Pocohauntus ABC 3324 owned by Janey Moen Hamrick



Dakotah Soldier owned by Deanna

Bunny Reveglia



All Registered ICHO Stallions are required to submit a Stallion Report form each year even if they are not used for breeding that year.

All stallions actively breeding for 2012 and all years after, must be DNA tested. You may send a DNA hair sample and DNA submission form by Feb 12, 2013. Stallions not used do not need to be DNA tested until they breed.

Active breeding stallions need to prove DNA typing. If they are not U of KY tested through ICHO, we accept other lab DNA reports and a \$10.00 recording fee. Email or mail the other lab report.

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(TYPE in data into grey boxes on form, print, and send to office by postal mail or send the form email with your stallions name added to form, Ex-NACHR_SR12_Mr.Curls_Stallion Report Form is in Word DOC. If you have trouble







You can find the above page and more information at...

https://www.ichocurlyhorses.com/stallionreport.html



2023 ICHO Virtual Class Winners! Congratulations!



YOUTH CHAMPION Alyssa Cone FIRST PLACE #113 Youth ICHO Intro B Dressage Video Link: https://youtu.be/NBL5IW0IR6M

FIRST PLACE #61 Youth Equitation Video Link: https://youtu.be/lwByq4Gk1ns

Renegait Curious Georgia ICHO/NACHR 2227-D



RESERVE YOUTH CHAMPION Seija Koch FIRST PLACE #117 Youth ICHO Intro C Dressage https://youtu.be/MfUA_VOhL98 SECOND PLACE #61 ICHO English Equitation Youth https://youtu.be/bLqB01b3HJI

Mocha Baby Twist ICHO/NACHR 1222-D



FIRST PLACE Jorgie Andersen #75 Youth Leadline ICHO Video Link: https://youtu.be/P3wFNkcGXmE Mocha Baby Twist ICHO/NACHR 1222-D Mocha Baby Twist ICHO/NACHR 1222-D



ADULT CHAMPION Chantale Wellauer

FIRST PLACE #002 ICHO Halter https://youtu.be/CEjqrIIjZq4 FIRST PLACE #004 Open Halter https://youtu.be/6emZGJOm4lc FIRST PLACE #014 ICHO Showmanship https://youtu.be/66y0uYJNoWI FIRST PLACE #016 Open Showmanship https://youtu.be/tzj7DX-G8w4

Jondra Lunar Flare, ICHO/NACHR 775-D



Veronika Schmid Reserve Adult Champion

FIRST PLACE

#98 OPEN Beginner Jump Course https://youtu.be/WxJSJjRvQtg CurlyStar Flash's Domino ULEN 7560118001134293



Veronika Schmid

FIRST Place

#82 - ICHO Trail Class https://youtu.be/6KGNQKeOXq4 Flash's Carmela ICHO/NACHR # 713-D



FIRST PLACE

Melanie Hiltbrunner

#66 - Open Horse English Equitation https://youtu.be/IClfD27Z_pw

CurlyStar Flash's Domino ULEN 7560118001134293

FIRST PLACE

Melanie Hiltbrunner

#097 - Beginner Jump Course, ICHO https://youtu.be/By1Xt9SOxU0

Stag Creek Mecate, ICHO/NACHR # 2467

FIRST PLACE



STORA STREAM

Karen Zierler #203 Curloosa Native Regalia

ZZ Shine On Musketeer (EU registration) Austria *Coman*che style tack made by Mitch Wilkinson



ICHO TRAIL Horse HOURS WINNERS! Congratulations!

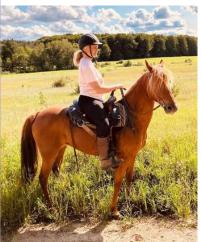


FIRST PLACE 501

SECOND PLACE 166

THIRD PLACE 155

Melanie Hiltbrunner #085 ICHO Trail Horse Stag Creek Mecate, ICHO/NACHR 2467-D



Joanie Henning #085 ICHO Trail Horse Drifting Aroura ICHO/NACHR 2378-S



Beate Wellauer #85 ICHO Trail Horse Jondra Lunar Flare, ICHO/NACHR 775-D

OPEN TRAIL Horse HOURS WINNERS! Congratulations!





Veronika Schmid #086 OPEN Trail Horse Curlystar Flash's Domino ULEN 7560118001134293



Arelia Gibson #086 OpenTrail Horse Warrior's Feisty Gal ABC 5711

Thank You All for your Participation!



2024 ICHO Gazette Stallion Edition

Deadline is February 15, 2024 ICHO Members, please send your stallion information to the ICHO **Office** at:

office@curlyhorses.org

What to include: *Good quality stallion photo *optional photo of your stallion's offspring (1 or 2 only) *Your contact information *Your stallions ICHO # and full name *A short description of your stallion All half page ads are free and posted on the website Full Color